

## APPENDIX E. PLANT LIST

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### Prohibited Invasive Aquatic Plants

Certain invasive species that can threaten natural resources and their use have been designated as prohibited invasive species in Minnesota. It is unlawful (a misdemeanor) to possess, import, purchase, transport, or introduce these species except under a permit for disposal, control, research, or education. The prohibited invasive species in Minnesota include the following and any hybrids, cultivars, or varieties of the species:

Botanical Name	Common Name	Source
<i>alvinia molesta</i>	Aquarium Watermoss or Giant Salvinia	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i> *	Flowering Rush	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Australian stone crop	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	European Frog-bit	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Hygrophila polysperma</i>	Indian swampweed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>	African oxygen weed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Lythrum salicaria, Lythrum virgatum, or any variety, hybrid, or cultivar thereof</i>	Purple loosestrife	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> *	Eurasian Watermilfoil	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> *	Curly-leaf pondweed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	Water Aloe or Water Soldiers	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water Chestnut	MN-DNR & MDA

\* These species are known to be in Minnesota waters.

## Prohibited Invasive and unlisted Non-Native Plants

Regulated and unlisted non-native species are legal to possess, sell, buy, and transport, but they may not be introduced into a free-living state, such as being released or planted in public waters:

<b>Botanical Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Source</b>
<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Carolina Fanwort or Fanwort	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Nymphaea spp.*</i>	Non-Native Waterlilies	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's Feather	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Iris pseudacoris*</i>	Yellow Iris or Yellow Flag	MN-DNR & MDA

\* These species are known to be in Minnesota waters.

## Prohibited Invasive and Non-Native Plants

Invasive and non-native plants cause or may cause economic or environmental harm or harm to human health; or threatens or may threaten natural resources or the use of natural resources in Minnesota. Invasive and non-native plants have an advantage because the insects, diseases, and animals that would normally keep their populations in control are not found in Minnesota and are able to spread at varying rates because they have developed specialized mechanisms to survive. These plants crowd out native vegetation, add to problems with erosion, diminish forage production on land that is used by domestic and wild animals and impact the public in many negative ways:

Botanical Name	Common Name	Source
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Berteroa incana</i>	Hoary alyssum	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Smooth brome grass	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering rush	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Caragana arborescens</i>	Siberian peashrub	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk or nodding thistle	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>	Spotted knapweed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	Oxeye daisy	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull thistle	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown vetch or axseed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Cynanchum nigrum</i>	Black Swallow-wort	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Ann's lace	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Digitalis lanata</i>	Grecian foxglove	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy spurge	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Glossy buckthorn	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Glechoma bederacea</i>	Creeping Charlie, ground ivy or gill-over-the-ground	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	Orange hawkweed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow iris	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter and eggs or common toadflax	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Lonicera tartarica, L. morrowii, L. x bella</i>	Exotic honeysuckles	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Birdsfoot trefoil	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Melilotus alba, M. officinalis</i>	White and yellow sweet clover	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>	Amur silver grass	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild parsnip	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common buckthorn	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black locust	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial sow thistle	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common tansy	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	MN-DNR & MDA
<i>Vicia cracca, Vicia villosa</i>	Cow vetch and hairy vetch	MN-DNR & MDA